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1	GARY M. RESTAINO United States Attorney	LODGED	RECEIVED COPY	
2	District of Arizona	2 2023	Nov. 0 6 2023	
3	LEIGHTAIN, IIIOMAS	2 2023	CLERIK US DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF ABIZONA	
4		STRICT COURT OF ARIZONA	BYDEPUTY	
5	40 N. Central Ave., Ste. 1800 Phoenix, Arizona 85004		,	
6	Telephone: 602-514-7500			
7	Email: LeighAnn.Thomas@usdoj.gov Attorneys for Plaintiff			
8	DI THE I BUTED OT A TEG DIGTRICT COLUDT			
9	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
10	FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA			
11	United States of America,	Case No. C	CR-22-01393-PHX-SMB	
12	Plaintiff,			
13	vs.		PLEA AGREEMENT	
14				
15	Cayla Farris,			
16	Defendant.			
17		]		
18	Plaintiff, United States of America, and the defendant, Cayla Farris, hereby agree			
19	to resolve this matter on the following terms and conditions:			
20	1. PLEA			
21	The defendant will plead guilty to the Indictment charging the defendant with a			
22	violation of 49 United States Code (U.S.C.) § 46504, Interference with a Flight Crew			
23	Member, a Class C felony.			
24	2. <u>MAXIMUM PENALTIES</u>			
25	a. A violation of 49 U.S.C. § 46504 is punishable by a maximum fine of			
26	\$250,000.00, a maximum term of imprisonment of twenty years, or both. The maximum			
27	term of supervised release is three years. The maximum term of probation is five years,			

including a minimum term of one year if probation is imposed.

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- b. According to the Sentencing Guidelines issued pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984, the Court shall order the defendant to:
- (1) make restitution to any victim of the offense pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663 and/or 3663A, unless the Court determines that restitution would not be appropriate;
- (2) pay a fine pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572, unless the Court finds that a fine is not appropriate;
- (3) serve a term of supervised release when required by statute or when a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year is imposed (with the understanding that the Court may impose a term of supervised release in all other cases); and
- (4) pay upon conviction a \$100 special assessment for each count to which the defendant pleads guilty pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013.
- c. The Court is required to consider the Sentencing Guidelines in determining the defendant's sentence. However, the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory, and the Court is free to exercise its discretion to impose any reasonable sentence up to the maximum set by statute for the crime(s) of conviction, unless there are stipulations to the contrary that the Court accepts.

# 3. <u>AGREEMENTS REGARDING SENTENCING</u>

- a. <u>Stipulation: Sentence of Imprisonment.</u> Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the United States and defendant stipulate and agree that the defendant shall be sentenced to a term of time served.
- b. <u>Stipulation: No Commercial Air Travel.</u> Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(l)(C), the United States and the defendant agree that the defendant shall not travel by commercial aircraft during the term of any court supervision without prior approval of the court.
- c. <u>Restitution</u>. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663 and/or 3663A, the defendant specifically agrees to pay full restitution, regardless of the resulting loss amount but in no event more than \$50,000.00, to all victims directly or proximately harmed by the

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defendant's "relevant conduct," including conduct pertaining to any dismissed counts or uncharged conduct, as defined by U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3, regardless of whether such conduct constitutes an "offense" under 18 U.S.C. §§ 2259, 3663 or 3663A. The defendant understands that such restitution will be included in the Court's Order of Judgment and that an unanticipated restitution amount will not serve as grounds to withdraw the defendant's guilty plea or to withdraw from this plea agreement.

- Assets and Financial Responsibility. The defendant shall make a full accounting of all assets in which the defendant has any legal or equitable interest. The defendant shall not (and shall not aid or abet any other party to) sell, hide, waste, spend, or transfer any such assets or property before sentencing, without the prior approval of the United States (provided, however, that no prior approval will be required for routine, dayto-day expenditures). The defendant also expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to immediately obtain a credit report as to the defendant in order to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court. The defendant also shall make full disclosure of all current and projected assets to the U.S. Probation Office immediately and prior to the termination of the defendant's supervised release or probation, such disclosures to be shared with the U.S. Attorney's Office, including the Financial Litigation Unit, for any purpose. Finally, the defendant shall participate in the Inmate Financial Responsibility Program to fulfill all financial obligations due and owing under this agreement and the law.
- Non-Binding Recommendations. e. The defendant understands recommendations are not binding on the Court. The defendant further understands that the defendant will not be permitted to withdraw the guilty plea if the Court does not follow a recommendation.
- f. Recommendation: Acceptance of Responsibility. If the defendant makes full and complete disclosure to the U.S. Probation Office of the circumstances surrounding the defendant's commission of the offense, and if the defendant demonstrates an acceptance of responsibility for this offense up to and including the time of sentencing, the United

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States will recommend a two-level reduction in the applicable Sentencing Guidelines offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a). If the defendant has an offense level of 16 or more, the United States will move the Court for an additional one-level reduction in the applicable Sentencing Guidelines offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b).

#### 4. <u>AGREEMENT TO DISMISS OR NOT TO PROSECUTE</u>

a. This agreement does not, in any manner, restrict the actions of the United States in any other district or bind any other United States Attorney's Office. This agreement does not preclude the United States from instituting any civil or administrative proceedings as may be appropriate now or in the future.

#### 5. COURT APPROVAL REQUIRED; REINSTITUTION OF PROSECUTION

- a. If the Court, after reviewing this plea agreement, concludes that any provision contained herein is inappropriate, it may reject the plea agreement and give the defendant the opportunity to withdraw the guilty plea in accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(5).
- b. If the defendant's guilty plea or plea agreement is rejected, withdrawn, vacated, or reversed at any time, this agreement shall be null and void, the United States shall be free to prosecute the defendant for all crimes of which it then has knowledge and any charges that have been dismissed because of this plea agreement shall automatically be reinstated. In such event, the defendant waives any and all objections, motions, and defenses based upon the Statute of Limitations, the Speedy Trial Act, or constitutional restrictions in bringing later charges or proceedings. The defendant understands that any statements made at the time of the defendant's change of plea or sentencing may be used against the defendant in any subsequent hearing, trial, or proceeding subject to the limitations of Fed. R. Evid. 410.

### 6. WAIVER OF DEFENSES AND APPEAL RIGHTS

The defendant waives (1) any and all motions, defenses, probable cause determinations, and objections that the defendant could assert to the indictment or information; and (2) any right to file an appeal, any collateral attack, and any other writ or

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motion that challenges the conviction, an order of restitution or forfeiture, the entry of judgment against the defendant, or any aspect of the defendant's sentence, including the manner in which the sentence is determined, including but not limited to any appeals under 18 U.S.C. § 3742 (sentencing appeals) and motions under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241 and 2255 (habeas petitions), and any right to file a motion for modification of sentence, including under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c) (except for the right to file a compassionate release motion under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A) and to appeal the denial of such a motion). This waiver shall result in the dismissal of any appeal, collateral attack, or other motion the defendant might file challenging the conviction, order of restitution or forfeiture, or sentence in this case. This waiver shall not be construed to bar an otherwise-preserved claim of ineffective assistance of counsel or of "prosecutorial misconduct" (as that term is defined by Section II.B of Ariz. Ethics Op. 15-01 (2015)).

#### 7. **DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION**

- The United States retains the unrestricted right to provide information and a. make any and all statements it deems appropriate to the U.S. Probation Office and to the Court in connection with the case.
- b. Any information, statements, documents, and evidence that the defendant provides to the United States pursuant to this agreement may be used against the defendant at any time.
- c. The defendant shall cooperate fully with the U.S. Probation Office. Such cooperation shall include providing complete and truthful responses to questions posed by the U.S. Probation Office including, but not limited to, questions relating to:
  - (1) criminal convictions, history of drug abuse, and mental illness; and
- (2)financial information, including present financial assets or liabilities that relate to the ability of the defendant to pay a fine or restitution.

#### 8. FORFEITURE, CIVIL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS

Nothing in this agreement shall be construed to protect the defendant from administrative or civil forfeiture proceedings or prohibit the United States from proceeding

monetary penalties, including restitution imposed by the Court, shall be due immediately upon judgment, shall be subject to immediate enforcement by the United States, and shall be submitted to the Treasury Offset Program so that any federal payment or transfer of returned property the defendant receives may be offset and applied to federal debts (which offset will not affect the periodic payment schedule). If the Court imposes a schedule of payments, the schedule of payments shall be merely a schedule of minimum payments and shall not be a limitation on the methods available to the United States to enforce the judgment.

with and/or initiating an action for civil forfeiture. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3613, all

#### 9. <u>ELEMENTS</u>

#### Interference with Flight Crew Members.

On or about February 13, 2022, in the Special Aircraft Jurisdiction of the United States:

- 1. The defendant was on an aircraft in the special aircraft jurisdiction of the United States;
- 2. The defendant knowingly assaulted or intimidated a flight attendant or flight crew member; and
- 3. Such assault or intimidation interfered with the ability of the flight attendant or flight crew member to perform his/her duties or lessened their ability to do so.

# 10. FACTUAL BASIS

a. The defendant admits that the following facts are true and that if this matter were to proceed to trial the United States could prove the following facts beyond a reasonable doubt:

On February 13, 2022, I, Cayla Farris, was a passenger on American Airlines Flight 694, enroute from Phoenix, Arizona to Honolulu, Hawaii. Approximately 30 minutes after takeoff, a flight attendant verbally warned me that I needed to wear my face mask in accordance with the mask policy. I initially complied but removed

the mask moments later. While on the aircraft and while it was in flight, I began cursing at and threatening passengers and air crew members in the operation of their duties. My behavior escalated to the point that air crew members were intimidated and unable to perform their duties. After receiving a written warning, I threw the document down and yelled "fuck it." At this point, the pilot turned the aircraft around and returned to Phoenix in order to avoid further conflict and because his air crew members reported to him that they felt unsafe due to my actions.

The total cost to the airline of the diversion was \$38,952.

b. The defendant shall swear under oath to the accuracy of this statement and, if the defendant should be called upon to testify about this matter in the future, any intentional material inconsistencies in the defendant's testimony may subject the defendant to additional penalties for perjury or false swearing, which may be enforced by the United States under this agreement.

#### APPROVAL AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE DEFENDANT

I have read the entire plea agreement with the assistance of my attorney. I understand each of its provisions and I voluntarily agree to it.

I have discussed the case and my constitutional and other rights with my attorney. I understand that by entering my plea of guilty I shall waive my rights to plead not guilty, to confront, cross-examine, and compel the attendance of witnesses, to present evidence in my defense, to remain silent and refuse to be a witness against myself by asserting my privilege against self-incrimination, all with the assistance of counsel, and to be presumed innocent until proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.

I agree to enter my guilty plea as indicated above on the terms and conditions set forth in this agreement.

I have been advised by my attorney of the nature of the charges to which I am entering my guilty plea. I have further been advised by my attorney of the nature and range of the possible sentence and that my ultimate sentence shall be determined by the Court after consideration of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines.

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My guilty plea is not the result of force, threats, assurances, or promises, other than the promises contained in this agreement. I voluntarily agree to the provisions of this agreement and I agree to be bound according to its provisions.

I understand that if I am granted probation by the Court, the terms and conditions of such probation are subject to modification at any time. I further understand that if I violate any of the conditions of my probation, my probation may be revoked and upon such revocation, notwithstanding any other provision of this agreement, I may be required to serve a term of imprisonment or my sentence otherwise may be altered.

This written plea agreement, and any written addenda filed as attachments to this plea agreement, contain all the terms and conditions of the plea. Any additional agreements, if any such agreements exist, shall be recorded in a separate document and may be filed with the Court under seal; accordingly, additional agreements, if any, may not be in the public record.

I further agree that promises, including any predictions as to the Sentencing Guideline range or to any Sentencing Guideline factors that will apply, made by anyone (including my attorney) that are not contained within this written plea agreement, are null and void and have no force and effect.

I am satisfied that my defense attorney has represented me in a competent manner.

I fully understand the terms and conditions of this plea agreement. I am not now using or under the influence of any drug, medication, liquor, or other intoxicant or depressant that would impair my ability to fully understand the terms and conditions of this plea agreement.

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#### APPROVAL OF DEFENSE COUNSEL

I have discussed this case and the plea agreement with my client in detail and have advised the defendant of all matters within the scope of Fed. R. Crim. P. 11, the

1	constitutional and other rights of an accused, the factual basis for and the nature of the		
2	offense to which the guilty plea will be entered, possible defenses, and the consequences		
3	of the guilty plea including the maximum statutory sentence possible. I have further		
4	discussed the concept of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines with the defendant. No		
5	assurances, promises, or representations have been given to me or to the defendant by the		
6	United States or any of its representatives that are not contained in this written agreement.		
7	I concur in the entry of the plea as indicated above and that the terms and conditions set		
8	forth in this agreement are in the best interests of my client. I agree to make a bona fide		
9	effort to ensure that the guilty plea is entered in accordance with all the requirements of		
10	Fed. R. Crim. P. 11.		
11	9/12/2673		
12	Date ZACHARY CARY		
13	Attorney for Defendant		
14	APPROVAL OF THE UNITED STATES		
15	I have reviewed this matter and the plea agreement. I agree on behalf of the United		
16			
17	interests of justice.		
18	interests of justice.		
19	GARY M. RESTAINO		
20	United States Attorney District of Arizona		
21	September 11, 2023		
22	Date  LEICHANN M. THOMAS Assistant U.S. Attorney		
23	Assistant O.S. Attorney		
24			
25	ACCEPTANCE BY THE COURT		
26	S. P.		
27	Date HONORABLE SUSAN M. BRNOVICH		
28	United States District Judge		

HONORABLE SUSAN M. BRNOVICH United States District Judge